

Hawaiian Gazette

YESTERDAY'S WEATHER
U. S. WEATHER BUREAU
August 7, 1916—Last twenty-four hours' rainfall, .80.
Temperature, Min. 63, Max. 74. Weather, clear.

LATEST CABLED SUGAR QUOTATIONS

	Cents	Dollars
95° Centrifugal N. Y.	per lb.	per ton
Price, Hawaiian basis		\$115.50
Last previous quotation	5.75	\$115.00

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HONOLULU, HAWAII TERRITORY, TUESDAY, AUGUST 8, 1916.—SEMI-WEEKLY.

WHOLE NUMBER 4534

HUGHES FLAILS WILSON POLICY AS TO MEXICO AND HITS HARD

Republican Candidate For Presidency Takes Democratic Administration To Task For Failing To Uphold American Rights

CAPITAL AND LABOR MUST GET TOGETHER

Foreign Relations Under Bourbon Rule Are Disgraceful Because President Fails To Grasp the Questions and Regulate Them

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
DETROIT, August 8.—Charles Evans Hughes, Republican candidate for the Presidency, made the first set speech of his transcontinental campaign yesterday, and repeated it last night. He attacked the Wilson administration, declaring that the administration's policy in regard to the Mexican question and other foreign affairs may be a good one, but, as no one at home or abroad knows what it is, no one is able to say.

In the afternoon, before a large audience of manufacturers here, Mr. Hughes touched upon the labor question, and told his hearers that the need for industrial brotherhood between employer and employee was never greater in the history of the country. He reiterated that statement in the address he made last night at the armory.

Mr. Hughes was in good voice for both addresses, and was enthusiastically received. He was given an ovation in the armory at night, the huge crowd frequently interrupting him with cheers.

The foreign policy of Wilson came in for most of the attacks leveled at the administration by the Republican candidate. Especially he made scathing denunciations of what he called the "raiding of the civil service of the United States, by the appointment of inexperienced men to diplomatic and consular posts at a time when the country's greatest need was men thoroughly familiar with their duties."

Turning to the President's handling of the Mexican problem, Mr. Hughes declared that it was impossible to tell what Mr. Wilson wished to say or to do in regard to Mexico, for his attitude had shifted so constantly and with such rapidity in the last three years that no one could assert definitely where the administration stood.

It was then that he asked a question that brought out a volley of cheers.

"Has anyone any idea of what the President's policy may be? Has the chief executive of this nation had any Mexican policy longer than six months?"

"American Will Get Protection"
"If I am elected President of the United States I shall make it my business and the government's business to see to it that Americans in Mexico get the protection for themselves and their legitimate business interest they are entitled to from their own country and the officials they have put in office."

"I tell you that the exhibition the administration has made of itself and of the country during the last three years has caused me the deepest sense of shame."

MILITIAMAN TRIED FOR FAILING TO TAKE OATH
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
COLUMBUS, New Mexico, August 8.—Lewin Gardner, a private of the First New Mexico Infantry, has been court-martialed for failure to subscribe to the federal oath. The verdict and the recommendation of the court have been sent to Secretary of War Baker, and will not be made public until he takes action.

THREE VESSELS ARE SUNK
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, August 8.—Lloyds yesterday announced that it had received reports of the sinking of the Italian sailing ship *Eugenia*, and the Norwegian steamer *Arranda*. The agency also announced that it has as yet no confirmation of the report of the sinking of the British steamer *Spiral*.

SENATE AND HOUSE SPLIT OVER NAVAL BILL: ARMY PASSES

Construction and Personnel Features of Sea Program Hit Rocks In Conference

REPRESENTATIVES HOLD OUT IN HEATED DEBATE

Three-Year Building Plan Calling For 150 Ships Meets With Deadlock

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
WASHINGTON, August 8.—Split over the naval construction and personnel increases, the house and senate conferees last night struggled through to a complete agreement on the army appropriation measure. For a time yesterday it looked as though there was to be a deadlock on both bills, for the house conferees refused to meet the senate members of the committee on the question of exempting retired officers and enlisted men of the army from the military code. This matter finally was smoothed out.

Navy Bill Stumbling Block.
But the difficulties in the way of the naval appropriation bill were not so easy to get over. The conferees argued for and against the senate increases in the naval bill, which provided for a total of more than 150 ships of all kinds in a three year program of building, as well as a large increase in the personnel of the service, and an addition of scores of millions to the house measure. But no argument could move either side and it was finally decided to report the disagreement and let the house and senate settle the matter themselves.

It is possible that the naval bill may be called up again a week from today. **Huge Sum For Military.**
Senator Chamberlain, chairman of the senate military affairs committee, submitted to the senate the report of the conference committee, with the disagreement over this provision. As the bill is reported from conference, it carries \$267,597,000 for the reorganized regular army and national guard organizations for the coming year. The senate's original appropriation was \$313,970,000, while the house had agreed to appropriate \$182,000,000.

SENATE CHANGES REVENUE MEASURE

Democratic Caucus Orders Complete Revision of Munitions Section of the Bill

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
WASHINGTON, August 8.—Complete revision of the house revenue bill section dealing with taxes upon munition manufacturers, and sweeping increases of the inheritance tax, are ordered recommended by the caucus of the Democratic members of the senate finance committee.

The meeting of the caucus was held yesterday and the decision announced immediately afterward.

The caucus plan for taxing inheritances is to tax estates in excess of \$5,000,000 ten per cent, in excess of \$4,000,000 nine per cent, in excess of \$3,000,000 eight per cent, in excess of \$2,000,000 seven per cent and in excess of \$1,000,000 six per cent.

GOTHAM STREET CAR STRIKE IS SETTLED
Mayor Mitchell Gets Streetcar Men To Abandon Dispute

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NEW YORK, August 8.—The street car strike was reported last night to have come to an end. The efforts of Mayor Mitchell and Public Service Commissioner Straus proved successful late last night, the railroad representatives and the streetcar men agreeing to the terms proposed by the conciliators. Normal service will be resumed this morning.

STRIKE IN PHILADELPHIA
PHILADELPHIA, August 7.—A strike of street railway employees was called today and many cars are running with strike-breakers as crews. Henry Flynn, president of the local union of carmen, said that 1800 men have struck, but these figures are declared by company officials to be absurd. They say that only 100 to 200 have quit and that the others are sticking to their jobs.

Italians Fighting In Tyrolian Alps Where They Have Won Victory



BRITISH SUCCESS AT SUEZ SIGNAL

Ottoman Column Has Been Completely Crushed and Thousands of Turks Are Prisoners

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, August 8.—The details of the fighting in the Katia basin, east of the Suez canal, are now beginning to reach this city and to show that the first reports of the British victory there underestimated its completeness. It is now evident that the reverses suffered by the Turks were far worse than at first stated. The Ottoman column has been completely crushed and the number of prisoners runs into the thousands, with the British troops still pursuing the retreating enemy.

After the battle of Romani late last week, in which 14,000 Turks were repelled when they attempted to cut forward to the canal, the British troops were ordered out into the Katia basin, and for two days have been operating against the Ottoman, who are partly encircled by Germans. The basin and surrounding desert have been cleared of the Turks. Seventy Germans were taken with them.

Military experts are unable to understand why the Turks ventured to attack this spot, unless they were misled concerning the defenses of the canal.

GREAT BRITAIN READY TO REOPEN FOOD DISCUSSION

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, August 8.—The foreign office has sent a memorandum to Ambassador Page asking him to leave the way open for a resumption of the negotiations relative to the feeding of civilians in war areas occupied by the German troops. The memorandum makes the matter of reopening the question optional with the United States government.

WILSON'S NOTIFICATION NOT BEFORE SEPTEMBER

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
WASHINGTON, August 8.—Democratic party leaders announced here last night that the formal notification of President Wilson of his nomination by the national convention, as the presidential candidate, would "not be deferred beyond September 15." No hint was given of the probable date of the ceremony.

GERMANS DISCOVER NEW PAPER METHOD

Royal Testing Station Uses Cotton Stalks As Material

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
BERLIN, August 8.—It was announced here yesterday that the royal testing station at Gross-Lichterfelde has discovered a method of manufacturing paper from cotton stalks. This discovery is of minor importance in Germany, it was pointed out here, but of considerable importance to the United States.

PRINCIPLES INVOLVE BULK.
The department of agriculture has issued a number of bulletins upon the manufacture of paper from cotton stalks. There has been little difficulty in evolving a method for utilizing this material, but the difficulty has been one of commercializing the process. Cotton stalks are light in weight but bulky. The problem has been to concentrate a sufficient quantity at any one place to make the construction of a plant for the manufacture of paper by this means worth while.

MARTIN AND WRIGHT MERGE AERO PLANTS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NEW YORK, August 8.—The Wright and the Glenn Martin aeroplane manufacturing companies have merged. Announcement to this effect was made last night by officials of the two concerns. The merged company will have a working capital of \$10,000,000, and will be known as the Wright-Martin Aircraft Corporation, with headquarters in New York.

PLAN WIRELESS SERVICE TO JAPAN NEXT MONTH

(Special Cablegram to Hawaii Shiping)
TOKYO, August 8.—The final tests having been satisfactory, it was announced here last night that the Marconi Wireless Company plans to begin service between Japan and Hawaii early next month. The rate per word will be four-fifths of the present cable rate.

BRITISH REQUEST DENIED BY COURT

Federal Judge Refuses To Let Appam Go Pending Supreme Court Decision

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NORFOLK, August 8.—Judge Waddell of the United States district court yesterday refused to allow the British owners of the steamer Appam the use of that vessel pending the decision by the United States Supreme Court of that appeal from the finding of the lower court which declared that the steamer is not a German prize, but is still the property of the British owners.

The Appam was captured last winter off the West coast of Africa by the German sea-raider Mowee, and brought to this port by a prize crew.

United States appraisers yesterday fixed the value of the steamer at \$1,250,000.

WORKS AND OVERMAN FIGHT ANTI-CHILD LABOR MEASURE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
WASHINGTON, August 8.—Senator Works of California and Senator Overman of North Carolina yesterday united in a bitter attack upon the administration's anti-child labor bill, now pending in the senate. The senators made use of constitutional arguments in their efforts to defeat the bill. The measure provides that the Interstate Commerce Commission shall ban interstate traffic in all goods manufactured by child labor.

KENTUCKIAN TO MANAGE HUGHES' WESTERN CAMPAIGN

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
CHICAGO, August 8.—A. T. Hart, Republican national committeeman from Kentucky, has been appointed western manager of the Hughes campaign, and will take charge of the work immediately.

VICE-ADMIRAL KAMIMURA DIES AFTER LONG ILLNESS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
TOKYO, August 8.—Vice-Admiral Ithonojo Kamimura of the Japanese navy, died at his home here last night after a long illness.

ROCKEFELLER GIVES LARGE SUM TO HELP SAVE GOTHAM BABES

Fifty Thousand Dollars Contributed For Purpose of Germ of Infantile Paralysis

FORTY-FOUR DEATHS AND 145 NEW CASES

United States Public Health Service Examines All Children Leaving New York

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NEW YORK, August 8.—Forty-four deaths and 145 new cases were recorded yesterday in the infantile paralysis epidemic.

Two important new phases of the fight against the epidemic of infantile paralysis have been announced. One was the gift of \$50,000 by the Rockefeller Foundation for the study of carriers of the disease.

All Children Examined.
The other was the decision of the United States Public Health Service to put physicians at railroad stations to examine children leaving the city for points out of New York State.

The announcement of the Rockefeller gift was made by Mayor Mitchell, who explained that the money would be used specifically in discovering and placing under observation persons who have been in immediate contact with victims of the disease. The fund will be disbursed by a committee consisting of the mayor as chairman, Dr. Haven Emerson, health commissioner; Dr. Simon Flexner of the Rockefeller Institute, Dr. Walter R. James and Dr. Glenworth R. Butler.

Occasion For Big Gift.
The investigation will be under the supervision of the department of health, with Dr. Alvah H. Doty, former health officer of the port as administrative officer. The occasion for the gift was the fact that a special committee appointed by the mayor reported on the necessity of making such a scientific investigation. The moment the officers of the Rockefeller Foundation learned of this and the need of money the gift was voted immediately.

BRITISH BREAKING TEUTONIC DEFENSE

Crisis of German East African Campaign Is Believed Close At Hand

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, August 7.—News has reached here that Gen. Louis Botha, now premier of the Union of South Africa, has arrived in German East Africa to witness what, it is believed, will be the last phase of the British operations against Germany's one remaining colony, the one on that continent.

The Germans have been driven from the line of the central railway at Kilimatinde and are now being pursued in the bush interior, where they are carrying on a bush warfare.

When these German troops are conquered Germany's last overseas colony and possession will be in the hands of the Entente Allies.

Another victory has been won by the British operating in the northeastern section of German East Africa, where German troops, augmented by some natives, continue to hold out. The British have occupied Muhesa and Amani and captured the whole of the Usambara railway.

CONGRESSMEN FORM NEW 'CHINA GROUP'

Aim Is To Keep In Close Touch With Republic

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
WASHINGTON, August 8.—The organization of an unofficial "group" composed of senators and representatives, to keep congress informed regarding the development of Chinese affairs, particularly in relation to the United States, was announced here yesterday.

The organization is based on the "China group" which of late years have been formed in the parliaments of European nations.

In effecting the organization the aim has been to keep in closer personal touch the members of congress with the happenings in China, as well as to the political, social and economic development of the Oriental republic.

ITALIANS WIN BIG SUCCESS FROM AUSTRIA IN TYROLIANS

Latin Forces Sweep Teutonic Foemen From Positions In Alps and Capture Line of Important Fortifications From Enemy

BRITISH AND FRENCH HOLDING THEIR OWN

Fighting At Western Front and In East Continues, With Russians Still Hammering At Germans and Making Headway Slowly

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, August 8.—Trench warfare, with its monotonous routine of attacks and counter-attacks, appears to have settled down again in the Somme sectors and at Verdun, with the British repulsing the thrusts of the Germans and the Teuton forces counter-attacking when the British launch attacks against the German positions.

Only at the Italian front has there been a pronounced allied victory. There Rome claims to have captured the Austrian positions commanding the lines of communication between the Travencares valley and the Gade valley on the lower Isone river. More than this, the Latin accounts of the fighting say that the Italians have taken 2000 prisoners, and the whole of the fortifications that protected Hill Eighty-six.

Italian Advance Continues.
In the despatches from Rome the Italian war office says that the advance of the victorious Italian troops is continuing.

South of the Somme river the French report a series of minor attacks launched for the purpose of straightening out the Gallic line at certain threatened places and enabling the French commander to consolidate his positions to his own satisfaction.

North of the river the Germans are reported to have sent a dozen infantry attacks against the British positions in the vicinity of Pozieres. All of these attacks were furious and well carried out. They succeeded in penetrating the first line of British trenches and forcing the occupants to abandon them. But the British gunnery was too good for the Germans, and after a time the British infantry counter-charged and drove the Germans back to their previous positions on the east and west of the Bapaume road.

The German artillery yesterday carried on a tremendous bombardment of the British positions between the Ancre and the Somme rivers, but with little effect.

Intermittent Attack At Verdun.
On the Verdun battlefield the attacks of the Germans continued intermittently, with heavy artillery fire preceding the infantry attacks. The Bois Chenu and Thiaumont farm were again the objective of the Teutonic offensive, but the attacks failed, the French holding all the ground they have taken recently in this section of the battlefield.

In the East the battle seesaws, back and forth, as it has been doing for some time. The Russians who penetrated into the heart of the Carpathian mountains have been compelled to yield ground in places to superior Austrian forces, and the Teutons claim to have regained some of the mountain peaks the Slavs had crowned and cleaned out some time ago.

More Gains In Galicia.
In Northern Galicia, against the right wing of Field Marshal von Lin-singen and General von Bothmer's armies, the Russian general maintained his tremendous attacks all day yesterday, and reports substantial gains. In the vicinity of Kovel, along the Stokhod front, the Russians hammered the German line for additional gains, and are reported to be slowly drawing nearer to the key city of the whole German line. Fortified positions in the region of the villages of Zzyjyn, Kostiniec and Renuv have been taken by the troops under General Brusiloff. Other positions on the Stokhod river held firm against the repeated assaults of the Teutons.

In the fighting in Persia the Russians have not been so successful. Petrograd admitted last night that the Grand Duke Nicholas has been compelled to fall back before superior forces in the vicinity of Kermanshah, where the Russians have sustained several checks of late.